

# Paper 2, Prompt #3

## Search Term Guide



# Constructing a keyword search



- ▶ How do I put together a keyword search?
- ▶ #1 – The use of parentheses, the asterisk, and the exclamation point.
- ▶ #2 – Using Boolean terms
- ▶ #3 – Searching!

# A Hypothetical Search



Let's say we are researching the rise of attention to European football in the United States, and in particular specific teams.



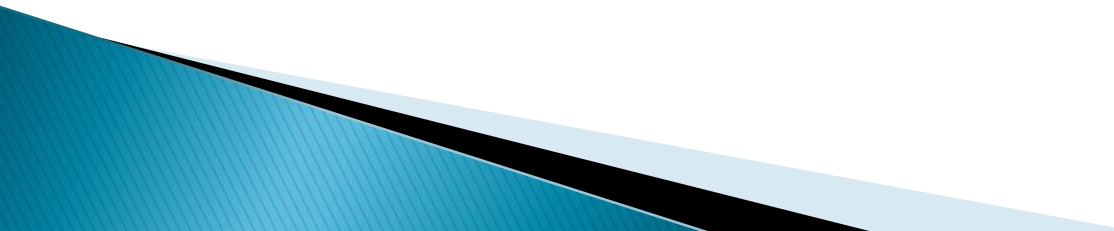
# () , “” , \* , and !

- ▶ Section – You will want to set the section of the article you are searching.
  - For the most part, you will use BODY.
- ▶ Parentheses – Help keep together one term.
  - BODY(Chelsea AND Arsenal OR Liverpool)
- ▶ Quotations – Let you search words together.
  - BODY(“Manchester City” AND “Real Madrid”)
- ▶ Asterisk \* – Can be used to search similar words that differ by one letter
  - BODY(PS\*) allows us to search for PSG and PSV
- ▶ Exclamation point ! – Similar to asterisk, but looks for any words with the same opening group of letters.
  - We’ll use a Congress example here.
  - BODY(Sen!) allows me to search for Senate, Senator, Senatorial, Sen.

# Boolean Terms

- ▶ AND – search for similar terms in the same article.
  - BODY(Barcelona AND “Real Madrid”)
- ▶ OR – search for either term in articles.
  - BODY(Barcelona OR “Real Madrid”)
- ▶ NOT – eliminates terms that you want to keep out of your searches.
  - BODY(Liverpool NOT Beatles) will ensure that articles about a certain British band of note do not appear in your searches.
- ▶ W/5 – searches for articles with terms within 5 words of one another.
  - BODY(Benfica w/5 Braga) returns articles that say “Benfica plays Braga”
  - w/1, w/2, w/10, w/p, etc.

# So Now What? Let's Search and Collect Data

- ▶ Let's search for the two Manchester teams: Manchester United and Manchester City in 2012.
  - ▶ Our search term: BODY("Manchester City" OR "Manchester United")
  - ▶ We will only use one paper at the moment (*New York Times*).
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# Newspaper Notes in Lexis–Nexis

## View Multiple Groups

**All Results** (347)

☐ **Sources by Category**

☐ Newspapers (181)

☐ Blogs (166)

☐ Publication Name

☐ Subject

☐ Industry

☐ Company

☐ Geography

☐ Language

☐ People

- ▶ Some papers include their blogs in the Lexis–Nexis Search Result.
- ▶ Therefore, I highly recommend clicking on the “Newspaper” link to the left of your results to get only newspaper results (for comparability reasons over time).

# Using the Spreadsheet

- ▶ Spreadsheet is already set up to graph: just fill in your numbers and watch the series change!
- ▶ If you want to add more series, just click on graph, and then go to columns and drag column over.



# Need Help?

- Talk to your TA in Office Hours
- Email
- Ask questions in section.



Scholar Dog is a big fan of making sure your searches are working well. Also scarves.